

References

- Acheson, T.W., David Frank and James D. Frost. 1985. *Industrialization and Underdevelopment in the Maritimes, 1880-1930*. Toronto: Garamond Press.
- Allen, Sheila and Carol Wolkowitz. 1987. *Homeworking: Myths and Realities*. London: Macmillan Education.
- Amin, Samir. 1994. *Re-Reading The Postwar Period*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Amin, Samir. 2004. *The Liberal Virus: Permanent War and the Americanization of the World*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Bell, Daniel. 1973. *The Coming Of Post-Industrial Society*. New York: Basic Books.
- Braverman, Harry. 1974. *Labor and Monopoly Capital: The Degradation of Work in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Broad, Dave. 1988. "Peripheralization of the Centre: W(h)ither Canada?" *Alternate Routes*, Vol. 8, pp. 1-41.
- Broad, Dave. 1991. "Global Economic Restructuring and the (Re)Casualization of Work in the Centre: With Canadian Illustrations," *Review*, Vol. 14, No. 4 (Fall), pp. 555-94.
- Broad, Dave. 1995a. "Globalization, Free Trade and Canadian Labour," *Critical Sociology*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 19-41.
- Broad, Dave. 1995b. "Globalization and the Casual Labour Problem: History and Prospects," *Social Justice*, Vol. 22, No. 3 (Fall), pp. 67-91.
- Broad, Dave. 1995c. "Globalization Versus Labour," *Canadian Review of Social Policy*, No. 36 (Winter), pp. 75-85; *Monthly Review*, Vol. 47, No. 7 (December), 20-31.
- Broad, Dave. 1997. "The Casualization of the Labour Force," in Ann Duffy, Daniel Glenday and Norene Pupo (eds.), *Good Jobs, Bad Jobs, No Jobs: The Transformation of Work in the 21st Century*. Toronto: Harcourt Brace & Company, pp. 53-73.
- Broad, Dave. 2000a. *Hollow Work, Hollow Society? Globalization and the Casual Labour Problem in Canada*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.
- Broad, Dave. 2000b. "The Periodic Casualization of Work: The Informal Economy, Casual Labour and the *Longue Duree*," in Faruk Tabak and Michaeline A.

- Crichlow (eds.), *Informalization: Process and Structure*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, pp. 23-68, 190-195.
- Broad, Dave and Wayne Antony (eds.). 2006. *Capitalism Rebooted? Work, Welfare and the New Economy*. Halifax: Ferwood Publishing.
- Broad, Dave and Garson Hunter. 2009. "Work, Welfare and the New Economy: The Commodification of Everything," in Norene J. Pupo and Mark Thomas (eds.), *Interrogating The New Economy: Restructuring Work in the 21st Century*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, pp. 21-42.
- Brym, Robert J. and R. James Sacouman (eds.). 1979. *Underdevelopment and Social Movements in Atlantic Canada*. Toronto: New Hogtown Press.
- Clement, Wallace. 1975. *The Canadian Corporate Elite: An Analysis of Economic Power*. Ottawa: Carleton University Press.
- Clement, Wallace. 1977. *Continental Corporate Power: Economic Linkages between Canada and the United States*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart.
- ECC (Economic Council of Canada). 1990. *Good Jobs, Bad Jobs: Employment in the Service Economy*. Ottawa: Economic Council of Canada.
- ECC (Economic Council of Canada). 1991. *Employment in the Service Economy*. Ottawa: Economic Council of Canada.
- Frank, Andre Gunder. 1980. *Crisis: In The World Economy*. New York: Holmes & Meyer.
- Frank, Andre Gunder. 1981. *Crisis: In The Third World*. New York: Holmes & Meyer.
- Frobel, Folker, Jurgen Heinrichs and Otto Kreye. 1980. *The New International Division of Labour: Structural Underdevelopment in Industrialized Countries and Industrialization in Developing Countries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Henwood, Doug. 2003. *After The New Economy*. New York: The New Press.
- Jackson, Andrew. 2009. *Work And Labour In Canada: Critical Issues (Second Edition)*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press.
- Klaren, Peter F. and Thomas J. Bossert (eds.). 1986. *Promise Of Development: Theories of Change in Latin America*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Kotz, David. 2003. "Neoliberalism and the US Economic Expansion of the '90s," *Monthly Review*, Vol. 54, No. 11 (April), pp. 15-33.

- La Botz, Dan. 2010. "Unions Representing Workers in Canada, Mexico and U.S. Explore Merger," *MRZINE*, <http://mrzine.monthlyreview.org/2010/labotz280610.html>.
- Loxley, John and Salim Loxley. 2010. *Public Service, Private Profits: The Political Economy of Public/Private Partnerships in Canada*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.
- McBride, Stephen. 2005. *Paradigm Shift: Globalization and the Canadian State (Second Edition)*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.
- Mies, Maria, Veronika Bennholdt-Thomsen and Claudia von Werlhof. 1988. *Women: The Last Colony*. London: Zed Books.
- Olsen, Dennis. 1980. *The State Elite*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart.
- Panitch, Leo and Donald Swartz. 1985. *From Consent To Coercion: The Assault on Trade Union Freedoms*. Toronto: Garamond Press.
- Panitch, Leo and Donald Swartz. 2003. *From Consent To Coercion: The Assault on Trade Union Freedoms (Third Edition)*. Toronto: Garamond Press.
- Peck, Jamie. 1996. *Work-Place: The Social Regulation of Work*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Porter, John. 1965. *The Vertical Mosaic: An Analysis of Social Class and Power in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Portes, Alejandro, Manuel Castels and Lauren A. Benton (eds.). 1989. *The Informal Economy: Studies in Advanced and Less Developed Countries*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Pupo, Norene J. and Mark P. Thomas (eds.). 2009. *Interrogating The New Economy: Restructuring Work in the 21st Century*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Rinehart, James W. 2006. *The Tyranny Of Work: Alienation and the Labour Process*. Toronto: Thomson Nelson.
- Rosenberg, Dorothy. 1991. "The Colonization of East Germany," *Monthly Review*, Vol. 43, No. 4 (September), pp. 14-33.
- Ross, Andrew. 2004. *No-Collar: The Humane Workplace and Its Hidden Costs*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Ross, Andrew. 2009. *Nice Work If You Can Get It: Life and Labor in Precarious Times*. New York: New York University Press.

Sassen, Saskia. 1994. *Cities In A World Economy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

Smith, Adam. 1776. *The Wealth Of Nations*. London: Penguin Books.

Tabak, Faruk and Michaeline A. Crichlow (eds.). 2000. *Informalization: Process and Structure*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Teeple, Gary. 2000. *Globalization and the Decline of Social Reform: Into the Twenty-First Century*. Toronto: Garamond Press.

Vosko, Leah F. 2000. *Temporary Work: The Gendered Rise of a Precarious Employment Relationship*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1995. *After Liberalism*. New York: The New Press.

Notes

¹ To give credit where credit is due, my original *Alternate Routes* article began life as a doctoral paper for a graduate seminar led by Professor Dennis Olsen. While absolving him of any blame for the final product, I wish to thank Dennis for providing a stimulating educational environment, and will put in a plug for his excellent book *The State Elite* (Olsen, 1980), which needs to be ranked along with books by John Porter (1965) and Wallace Clement (1975; 1977) as one of the seminal publications from the Carleton School of Sociology.

² The post-World War II era of the Cold War resulted in the terminology of First World to describe the developed capitalist countries, generally found in the Northern hemisphere, Second World to describe the nominally socialist countries of the so-called Eastern Bloc, and Third World to describe the underdeveloped countries, found mostly in the Southern hemisphere. Hence the terms North and South are sometimes applied to the First World and Third World. Dependency theorists have also used the term sub-imperialism to describe the larger countries of the Third World, such as Brazil and South Africa. World-systems theorists have used the term semi-periphery to describe these countries, which lie between the centre and periphery in economic and political power. Some authors (e.g., Amin, 2004) now refer to certain countries in Africa, which have been largely marginalized from the world economy, as the Fourth World. This term has also been applied to the situation of many of the world's indigenous populations.

³ Dependency theorists writing in Canada and elsewhere have applied the concept of centre-periphery relations to political-economic relations within as well as between countries.

⁴ With the breakup of the Soviet Union in 1989, we witnessed the same process with the re-peripheralization of countries in Eastern Europe by the West (see, e.g., Rosenberg, 1991).

⁵ In my article I had quoted Frobel et al. (1980: 45) as saying that the NIDL “should be understood as an ongoing process, and not a final result.”

⁶ See page 12 of my *Alternate Routes* article (Broad, 1988).

⁷ Panitch and Swartz’ book *From Consent To Coercion: The Assault On Trade Union Freedoms* was updated and expanded twice, most recently as Panitch and Swartz, 1993.

⁸ The Child Care Resource and Research Unit at the University of Toronto is a good source for materials on child day care. See www.childcarecanada.org.

⁹ The Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives provides useful studies on employment, poverty and other social issues in Canada. See www.policyalternatives.ca.

¹⁰ The four governments were Canada, the United States, Australia, and New Zealand, but with the subsequent election of a labour government Australia ratified the Declaration.